(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 8 January 2004 (08.01.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/004307 A2

(51) International Patent Classification7:

H04N

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/020064

(22) International Filing Date:

26 June 2003 (26.06.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/391,671

27 June 2002 (27.06.2002) US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): BROAD-BAND INNOVATIONS, INC. [US/US]; 3550 General Atomics Court, Building 15, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): PETROVIC, Branislav [US/US]; 3550 General Atomics Court, Building 15, San Diego, CA 92121 (US). NGUYEN, Cong [US/US]; 3550 General Atomics Court, Building 15, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).
- (74) Agent: NATH, Gary, M.; Nath & Associates PLLC, 6th floor, 1030 15th Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20005-1503 (US).

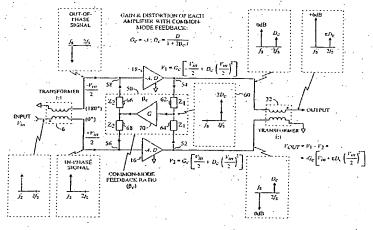
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR). OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: EVEN ORDER DISTORTION ELIMINATION IN PUSH-PULL OR DIFFERENTIAL AMPLIFIERS AND CIRCUITS



(57) Abstract: A method for improving or eliminating second harmonic and higher even order distortion terms and balance of fundamental signals in push-pull amplifiers and other differential circuits is disclosed. A common-mode (CM) signal is generated as a sum of two complementary (out of phase) signals in a summation network. The CM signal contains even order distortion terms only, while the fundamental signal and odd order distortion terms are canceled, thus providing a correction signal that can be used to reduce even order distortion terms, by injecting the correction signal, with proper phase and amplitude, into suitable circuit nodes. For feedback, the correction signal is injected at the input of the amplifiers, for feed-forward, it's injected at the output. The correction signal can be amplified to higher levels and injected into the circuit, without affecting gain of fundamental signals; and can result in significant even order distortion improvements, and improved balance of complementary fundamental signals.

Best Available Conv